What is claimed is:

- 1. A spectral imaging device with a narrow band spectrally tunable light source for obtaining multi-spectral images of a target, said device comprising:
- A) a tunable optical parametric oscillator for producing short pulses of light at selected narrow band wavelengths within a broad spectral range,
- B) a short pulse laser driving said optical parametric oscillator,
- one or more optical components for conveying or directing said short pulses of light to said target,
- D) a camera comprising a many pixel array detector, said camera being positioned to obtain multi-spectral images of said target.
- 2. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said one or more optical components for conveying or directing said short pulses of light to said target is one or more optical fibers.
- 3. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said one or more optical components for conveying or directing said short pulses of light to said target comprises refractive or reflective optical elements.
- 4. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said camera is a gated camera synchronized with said optical parametric oscillator to maximize signal to noise ratio.
- 5. The device as in Claim 1 wherein the optical parametric oscillator comprises a type I bulk non-linear crystal.
- 6. The device as in Claim 1 wherein the optical parametric oscillator comprises a type II bulk non-linear crystal.
- 7. The device as in Claim 1 and further comprising additional non-linear optical devices for extending spectral ranges of said device.
- 8. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said camera is positioned to monitor reflections from said target.
- 9. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said camera is positioned to monitor transmissions through said target.
- 10. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said camera is positioned to monitor fluorescence from said target.

- 11. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said camera is positioned to monitor dichroism of said target.
- 12. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said target is a pharmaceutical product.
- 13. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said target is an array of samples containing identical or different materials.
- 14. The device as in Claim 1 wherein said OPO incorporates a periodically polled material, which can be operated in a pulsed or continuous mode.